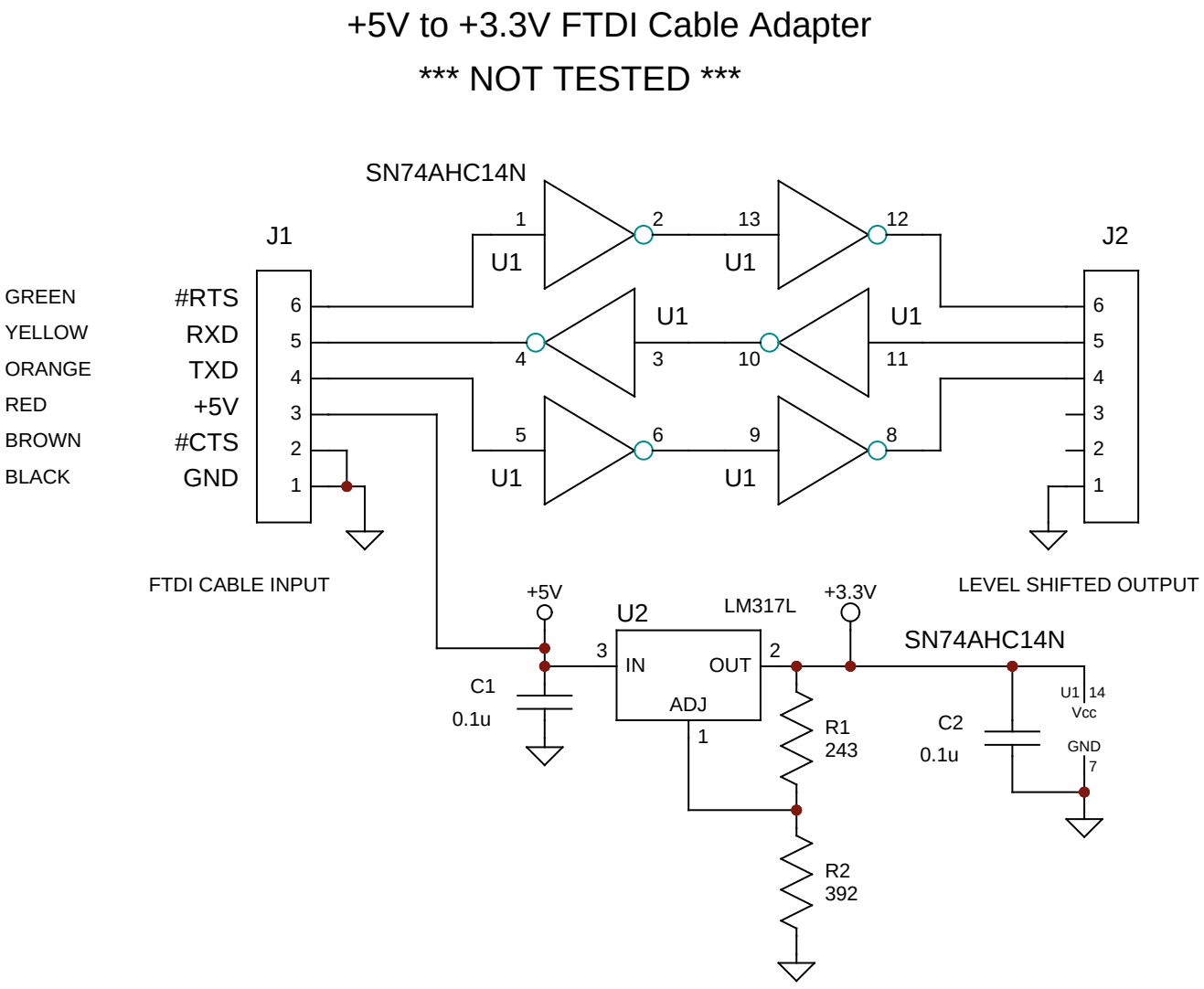


Figure 1: Level Translator for FTDI TTL-232R-5V Cable

To connect 5V and 3.3V systems may require a level translation. An easy way to do this is with 3.3V logic devices that have 5V tolerant inputs. Texas Instruments makes the `AHC` and `LVC` logic families that can be powered with a V_{cc} of 3.3V and will tolerate 5V logic levels. The `AHC` family is available in thru-hole or surface mount packages. The `LVC` family is only available in surface mount.

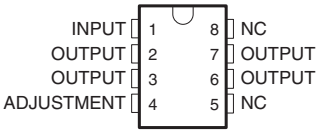
The schematic in Figure 1 uses a SN74AHC14 to perform the level translation. The LM317L is used to power the SN74AHC14 to the same voltage level as the target system. The resistor values were chosen for a target voltage of 3.3V. If a different target system voltage is required then adjust the values of R_1 and R_2. The output voltage equation for the LM317L is:

$$V_{out} = 1.25V\left(1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1}\right)$$

FEATURES

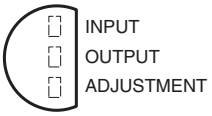
- **Output Voltage Range Adjustable 1.2 V to 32 V When Used With External Resistor Divider**
- **Output Current Capability of 100 mA**
- **Input Regulation Typically 0.01% Per Input-Voltage Change**
- **Output Regulation Typically 0.5%**
- **Ripple Rejection Typically 80 dB**
- **For Higher Output Current Requirements, See LM317M (500 mA) and LM317 (1.5 A)**

D OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)

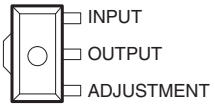


NC – No internal connection
OUTPUT terminals are all internally connected.

LP PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



PK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION

The LM317L is an adjustable three-terminal positive-voltage regulator capable of supplying 100 mA over an output-voltage range of 1.2 V to 32 V. It is exceptionally easy to use and requires only two external resistors to set the output voltage.

In addition to higher performance than fixed regulators, this regulator offers full overload protection, available only in integrated circuits. Included on the chip are current-limiting and thermal-overload protection. All overload-protection circuitry remains fully functional even when ADJUSTMENT is disconnected. Normally, no capacitors are needed unless the device is situated far from the input filter capacitors, in which case an input bypass is needed. An optional output capacitor can be added to improve transient response. ADJUSTMENT can be bypassed to achieve very high ripple rejection, which is difficult to achieve with standard three-terminal regulators.

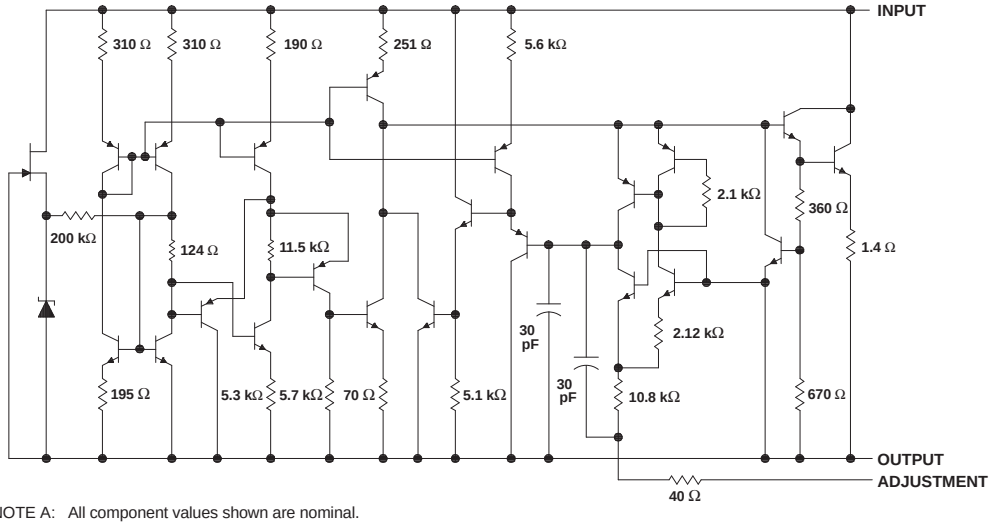
In addition to replacing fixed regulators, the LM317L regulator is useful in a wide variety of other applications. Since the regulator is floating and sees only the input-to-output differential voltage, supplies of several hundred volts can be regulated as long as the maximum input-to-output differential is not exceeded. Its primary application is that of a programmable output regulator, but by connecting a fixed resistor between ADJUSTMENT and OUTPUT, this device can be used as a precision current regulator. Supplies with electronic shutdown can be achieved by clamping ADJUSTMENT to ground, programming the output to 1.2 V, where most loads draw little current.

The LM317LC is characterized for operation over the virtual junction temperature range of 0°C to 125°C. The LM317LI is characterized for operation over the virtual junction temperature range of –40°C to 125°C.

ORDERING INFORMATION

T_J	PACKAGE(1)		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
0°C to 125°C	SOIC – D	Tube of 75	LM317LCD	L317LC
		Reel of 2500	LM317LCDR	
	SOT-89 – PK	Reel of 1000	LM317LCPK	LA
	TO-226/TO-92 – LP	Bulk of 1000	LM317LCLP	L317LC
		Reel of 2000	LM317LCLPR	
	TSSOP – PW	Tube of 150	LM317LCPW	L317LC
		Reel of 2000	LM317LCPWR	
–40°C to 125°C	SOIC – D	Tube of 75	LM317LID	L317LI
		Reel of 2500	LM317LIDR	
	SOT-89 – PK	Reel of 1000	LM317LIPK	LB
	TO-226/TO-92 – LP	Bulk of 1000	LM317LILP	L317LI
		Reel of 2000	LM317LILPR	
	TSSOP – PW	Tube of 150	LM317LIPW	L317LI
		Reel of 2000	LM317LIPWR	

(1) Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.



NOTE A: All component values shown are nominal.

Absolute Maximum Ratings(1)

over operating temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
$V_I - V_O$	Input-to-output differential voltage			35	V
θ_{JA}	Package thermal impedance(2)	D package(3)		97.1	°C/W
		LP package(3)		139.5	
		PK package(4)		51.5	
		PW package(3)		149.4	
T_J	Operating virtual-junction temperature			150	°C
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range		–65	150	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
(2) Maximum power dissipation is a function of $T_J(max)$, θ_{JA}, and T_A. The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is $P_D = (T_J(max) – T_A)/\theta_{JA}$. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.
(3) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.
(4) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-5.

Recommended Operating Conditions

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
$V_I - V_O$	Input-to-output voltage differential			35	V
I_O	Output current		2.5	100	mA
T_J	Operating virtual-junction temperature	LM317LC	0	125	°C
		LM317LI	–40	125	

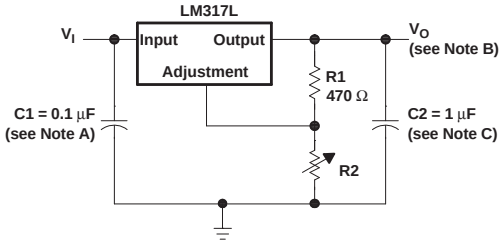
Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating virtual-junction temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS(1)		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Input voltage regulation(2)	$V_I - V_O$ = 5 V to 35 V	T_J = 25°C		0.01	0.02	%V
		I_O = 2.5 mA to 100 mA		0.02	0.05	
Ripple regulation	V_O = 10 V,	f = 120 Hz		65		dB
	V_O = 10 V, 10-µF capacitor between ADJUSTMENT and ground		66	80		
Output voltage regulation	V_I = 5 V to 35 V, T_J = 25°C, I_O = 2.5 mA to 100 mA,	$V_O \le 5$ V		25		mV
		$V_O \ge 5$ V		5		mV/V
	V_I = 5 V to 35 V, I_O = 2.5 mA to 100 mA	$V_O \le 5$ V		50		mV
		$V_O \ge 5$ V		10		mV/V
Output voltage change with temperature	T_J = 0°C to 125°C			10		mV/V
Output voltage long-term drift	After 1000 hours at T_J = 125°C and $V_I - V_O$ = 35 V			3	10	mV/V
Output noise voltage	f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz,	T_J = 25°C		30		µV/V
Minimum output current to maintain regulation	$V_I - V_O$ = 35 V			1.5	2.5	mA
Peak output current	$V_I - V_O \le 35$ V		100	200		mA
ADJUSTMENT current				50	100	µA
Change in ADJUSTMENT current	$V_I - V_O$ = 2.5 V to 35 V,	I_O = 2.5 mA to 100 mA		0.2	5	µA
Reference voltage (output to ADJUSTMENT)	$V_I - V_O$ = 5 V to 35 V, P ≤ rated dissipation	I_O = 2.5 mA to 100 mA,	1.2	1.25	1.3	V

(1) Unless otherwise noted, these specifications apply for the following test conditions: $V_I - V_O$ = 5 V and I_O = 40 mA. Pulse-testing techniques must be used that maintain the junction temperature as close to the ambient temperature as possible. All characteristics are measured with a 0.1-µF capacitor across the input and a 1-µF capacitor across the output.
(2) Input voltage regulation is expressed here as the percentage change in output voltage per 1-V change at the input.

APPLICATION INFORMATION



NOTES: A. Use of an input bypass capacitor is recommended if regulator is far from the filter capacitors.

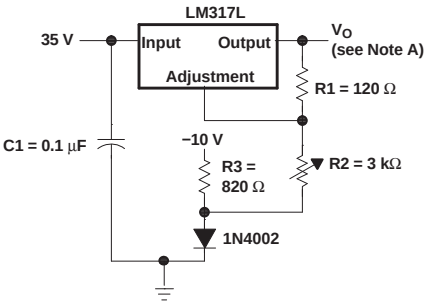
B. Output voltage is calculated from the equation:

$$V_O = V_{ref}\left(1 + \frac{R2}{R1}\right)$$

where: V_{ref} equals the difference between OUTPUT and ADJUSTMENT voltages (≈1.25 V).

C. Use of an output capacitor improves transient response, but is optional.

Figure 1. Adjustable Voltage Regulator

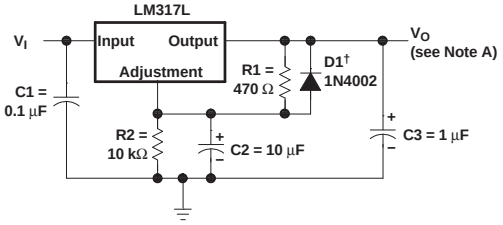


NOTE A: Output voltage is calculated from the equation:

$$V_O = V_{ref}\left(1 + \frac{R2 + R3}{R1}\right) - 10\ V$$

where: V_{ref} equals the difference between OUTPUT and ADJUSTMENT voltages (≈1.25 V).

Figure 2. 0-V to 30-V Regulator Circuit



† D1 discharges C2 if output is shorted to ground.

NOTE A: Use of an output capacitor improves transient response, but is optional.

Figure 3. Regulator Circuit With Improved Ripple Rejection

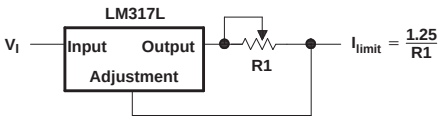


Figure 4. Precision Current-Limiter Circuit

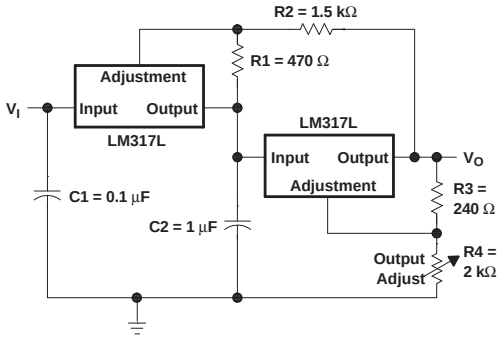


Figure 5. Tracking Preregulator Circuit

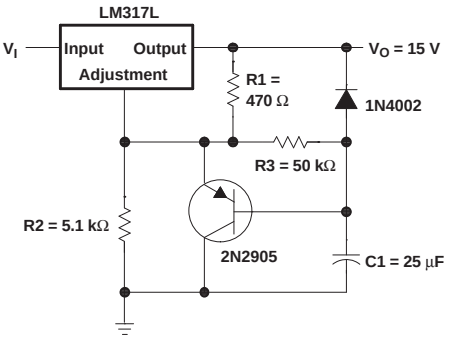


Figure 6. Slow-Turnon 15-V Regulator Circuit

APPLICATION INFORMATION (continued)

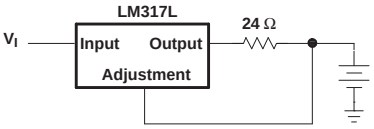


Figure 7. 50-mA Constant-Current Battery-Charger Circuit

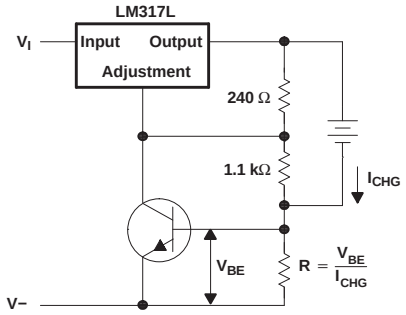
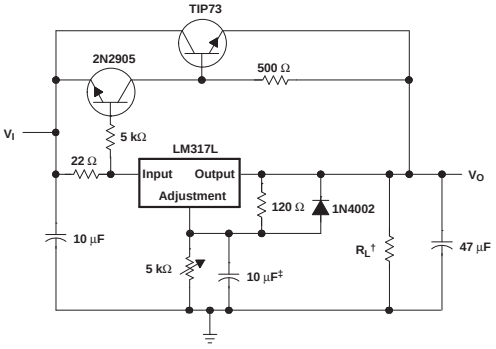


Figure 8. Current-Limited 6-V Charger

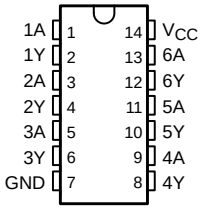


† Minimum load current is 30 mA.
‡ Optional capacitor improves ripple rejection.

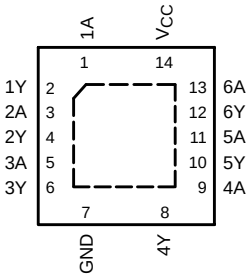
Figure 9. High-Current Adjustable Regulator

- **Operating Range 2-V to 5.5-V V_{CC}**
- **Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17**
- **ESD Protection Exceeds JESD 22**
  - **2000-V Human-Body Model (A114-A)**
  - **200-V Machine Model (A115-A)**
  - **1000-V Charged-Device Model (C101)**

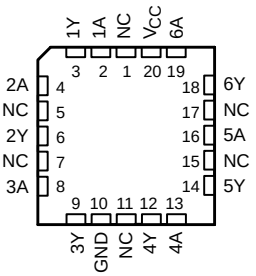
SN54AHC14 . . . J OR W PACKAGE
SN74AHC14 . . . D, DB, DGV, N, NS, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN74AHC14 . . . RGY PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN54AHC14 . . . FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC – No internal connection

description/ordering information

The ’AHC14 devices contain six independent inverters. These devices perform the Boolean function $Y = \overline{A}$.

Each circuit functions as an independent inverter, but because of the Schmitt action, the inverters have different input threshold levels for positive-going (V_{T+}) and negative-going (V_{T-}) signals.

ORDERING INFORMATION

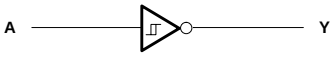
T_A	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–40°C to 85°C	QFN – RGY	Tape and reel	SN74AHC14RGYR	HA14
	PDIP – N	Tube	SN74AHC14N	SN74AHC14N
	SOIC – D	Tube	SN74AHC14D	AHC14
		Tape and reel	SN74AHC14DR	
	SOP – NS	Tape and reel	SN74AHC14NSR	AHC14
	SSOP – DB	Tape and reel	SN74AHC14DBR	HA14
	TSSOP – PW	Tube	SN74AHC14PW	HA14
		Tape and reel	SN74AHC14PWR	
	TVSOP – DGV	Tape and reel	SN74AHC14DGVR	HA14
–55°C to 125°C	CDIP – J	Tube	SNJ54AHC14J	SNJ54AHC14J
	CFP – W	Tube	SNJ54AHC14W	SNJ54AHC14W
	LCCC – FK	Tube	SNJ54AHC14FK	SNJ54AHC14FK

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

FUNCTION TABLE
(each inverter)

INPUT A	OUTPUT Y
H	L
L	H

logic diagram (positive logic)



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V_{CC} . . . . . –0.5 V to 7 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1) . . . . . –0.5 V to 7 V
Output voltage range, V_O (see Note 1) . . . . . –0.5 V to V_{CC} + 0.5 V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} (V_I < 0) . . . . . –20 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} (V_O < 0 or V_O > V_{CC}) . . . . . ±20 mA
Continuous output current, I_O (V_O = 0 to V_{CC}) . . . . . ±25 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND . . . . . ±50 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2): D package . . . . . 86°C/W
(see Note 2): DB package . . . . . 96°C/W
(see Note 2): DGV package . . . . . 127°C/W
(see Note 2): N package . . . . . 80°C/W
(see Note 2): NS package . . . . . 76°C/W
(see Note 2): PW package . . . . . 113°C/W
(see Note 3): RGY package . . . . . 47°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} . . . . . –65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.
3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-5.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 4)

			SN54AHC14		SN74AHC14		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		2	5.5	2	5.5	V
V_I	Input voltage		0	5.5	0	5.5	V
V_O	Output voltage		0	V_{CC}	0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	V_{CC} = 2 V		–50		–50	μA
		V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		–4		–4	mA
		V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V		–8		–8	
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	V_{CC} = 2 V		50		50	μA
		V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		4		4	mA
		V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V		8		8	
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		–55	125	–40	85	°C

NOTE 4: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V_{CC}	T_A = 25°C			SN54AHC14		SN74AHC14		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{T+} Positive-going input threshold voltage		3 V	1.2		2.2	1.2	2.2	1.2	2.2	V
		4.5 V	1.75		3.15	1.75	3.15	1.75	3.15	
		5.5 V	2.15		3.85	2.15	3.85	2.15	3.85	
V_{T-} Negative-going input threshold voltage		3 V	0.9		1.9	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.9	V
		4.5 V	1.35		2.75	1.35	2.75	1.35	2.75	
		5.5 V	1.65		3.35	1.65	3.35	1.65	3.35	
ΔV_T Hysteresis ($V_{T+} - V_{T-}$)		3 V	0.3		1.2	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.2	V
		4.5 V	0.4		1.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.4	
		5.5 V	0.5		1.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	1.6	
V_{OH}	I_{OH} = –50 μA	2 V	1.9	2		1.9		1.9		V
		3 V	2.9	3		2.9		2.9		
		4.5 V	4.4	4.5		4.4		4.4		
	I_{OH} = –4 mA	3 V	2.58			2.48		2.48		
	I_{OH} = –8 mA	4.5 V	3.94			3.8		3.8		
V_{OL}	I_{OL} = 50 μA	2 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	V
		3 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	
		4.5 V			0.1		0.1		0.1	
	I_{OL} = 4 mA	3 V			0.36		0.5		0.44	
	I_{OL} = 8 mA	4.5 V			0.36		0.5		0.44	
I_I	V_I = 5.5 V or GND	0 V to 5.5 V			±0.1		±1*		±1	μA
I_{CC}	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND, I_O = 0	5.5 V			2		20		20	μA
C_i	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND	5 V		2	10				10	pF

* On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter is not production tested at V_{CC} = 0 V.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	T_A = 25°C			SN54AHC14		SN74AHC14		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PLH}	A	Y	C_L = 15 pF		8.3**	12.8**	1**	15**	1	15	ns
t_{PHL}					8.3**	12.8**	1**	15**	1	15	
t_{PLH}	A	Y	C_L = 50 pF		10.8	16.3	1	18.5	1	18.5	ns
t_{PHL}					10.8	16.3	1	18.5	1	18.5	

** On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter is not production tested.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	LOAD CAPACITANCE	T_A = 25°C			SN54AHC14		SN74AHC14		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t_{PLH}	A	Y	C_L = 15 pF		5.5**	8.6**	1**	10**	1	10	ns
t_{PHL}					5.5**	8.6**	1**	10**	1	10	
t_{PLH}	A	Y	C_L = 50 pF		7	10.6	1	12	1	12	ns
t_{PHL}					7	10.6	1	12	1	12	

** On products compliant to MIL-PRF-38535, this parameter is not production tested.

noise characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V, C_L = 50 pF, T_A = 25°C (see Note 5)

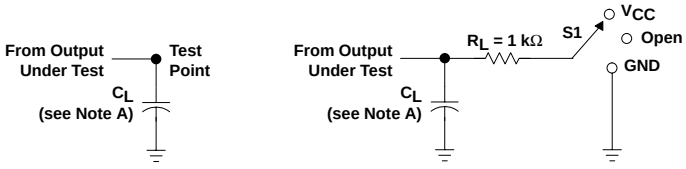
PARAMETER		SN74AHC14			UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MAX	
$V_{OL(P)}$	Quiet output, maximum dynamic V_{OL}		0.8		V
$V_{OL(V)}$	Quiet output, minimum dynamic V_{OL}		–0.4		V
$V_{OH(V)}$	Quiet output, minimum dynamic V_{OH}		4.6		V
$V_{IH(D)}$	High-level dynamic input voltage	3.5			V
$V_{IL(D)}$	Low-level dynamic input voltage			1.5	V

NOTE 5: Characteristics are for surface-mount packages only.

operating characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	No load, f = 1 MHz	9	pF

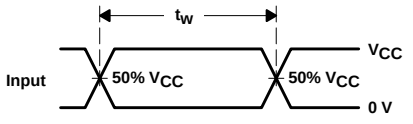
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



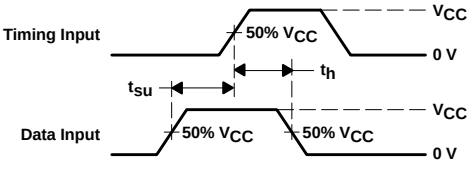
TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	V_{CC}
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND
Open Drain	V_{CC}

LOAD CIRCUIT FOR TOTEM-POLE OUTPUTS

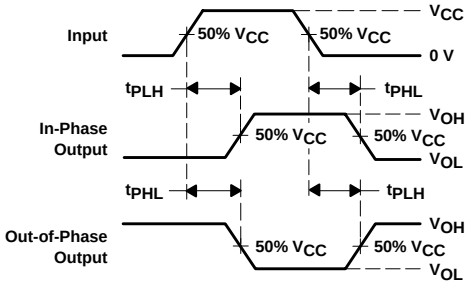
LOAD CIRCUIT FOR 3-STATE AND OPEN-DRAIN OUTPUTS



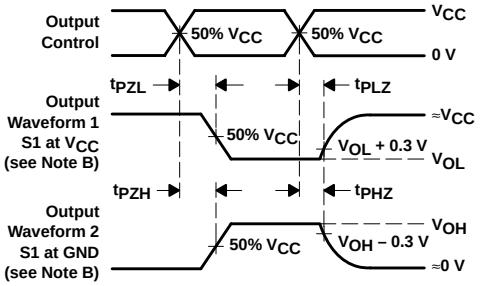
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES INVERTING AND NONINVERTING OUTPUTS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES LOW- AND HIGH-LEVEL ENABLING

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR ≤ 1 MHz, Z_O = 50 Ω, t_r ≤ 3 ns, t_f ≤ 3 ns.
D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.
E. All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms